

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0



GCSE

3310U20-1



A23-3310U20-1

THURSDAY, 9 NOVEMBER 2023 – MORNING

**MATHEMATICS – NUMERACY
UNIT 2: CALCULATOR-ALLOWED
FOUNDATION TIER**

1 hour 30 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A calculator will be required for this examination.

A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

You may use a pencil for graphs and diagrams only.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

Take π as 3.14 or use the π button on your calculator.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.

Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.

Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

In question 2(b), the assessment will take into account the quality of your linguistic and mathematical organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	4	
2.	11	
3.	9	
4.	3	
5.	4	
6.	7	
7.	5	
8.	4	
9.	8	
10.	6	
11.	4	
Total	65	

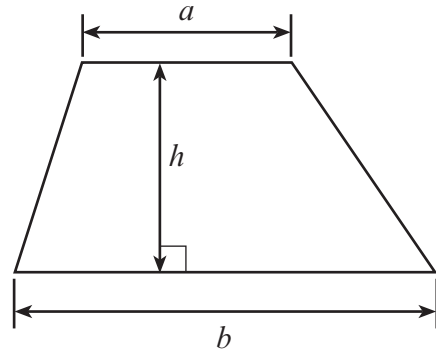
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Formula List – Foundation Tier

Area of trapezium $= \frac{1}{2} (a + b)h$



1. Glen is trying to keep fit.

Glen works every day from Monday to Friday.
He sets himself two targets for these days.

The targets are to walk:

- at least 10 000 steps **every day** from Monday to Friday
- at least 50 000 steps **in total** from Monday to Friday.



He records the number of steps he takes each day from Monday to Friday.

Day	Number of steps
Monday	10 672
Tuesday	13 586
Wednesday	12 341
Thursday	11 932
Friday	9 754

- (a) Has Glen achieved his target to walk at least 10 000 steps **every day**?
Give a reason for your answer.

[1]

Yes

☐

No

☐

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- (b) Glen's second target was to walk at least 50 000 steps from Monday to Friday.
By how many steps did he beat this target?

[2]

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- (c) Approximately how many steps did Glen walk on Tuesday?
Give your answer correct to the nearest 100.

[1]

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2. Jamil works in Cardiff from Monday to Friday.

- (a) He travels by train from Bridgend to Cardiff and back each day.

The table below shows the times of the trains from Bridgend to Cardiff.

Departs at 07:43 Bridgend [BGN]	Arrives 08:08 Cardiff Central [CDF]
Departs at 07:53 Bridgend [BGN]	Arrives 08:13 Cardiff Central [CDF]
Departs at 08:22 Bridgend [BGN]	Arrives 08:47 Cardiff Central [CDF]
Departs at 08:26 Bridgend [BGN]	Arrives 08:54 Cardiff Central [CDF]

- (i) On a Tuesday, Jamil must be at work by 9 a.m. for a meeting.
His office is a 10-minute walk from the station.

What is the latest train that Jamil could catch from Bridgend to be on time for the meeting? [2]

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- (ii) Using the information in the table above, complete the following sentence. [3]

The train that departs from Bridgend at takes the **longest** time to travel to Cardiff.

This train takes minutes to travel from Bridgend to Cardiff.

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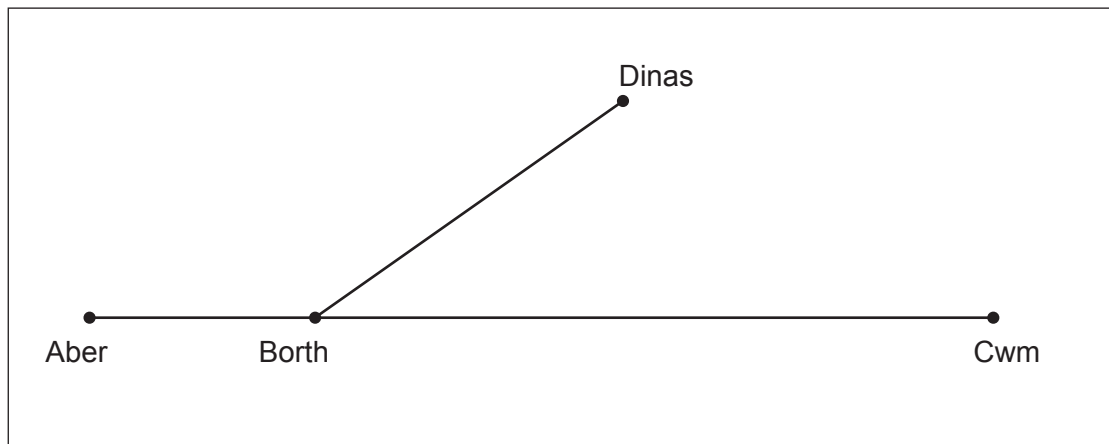
3. Siân belongs to a local running club.

- (a) One weekend, Siân plans to run along some local paths.
- On Saturday, she plans to run from Aber to Cwm.
 - On Sunday, she plans to run from Aber to Borth and then to Dinas.

Siân wants to work out the total distance for each run before she starts.

Siân uses the map below.

The scale of the map is 1 cm represents 0.5 miles.



Scale: 1 cm represents 0.5 miles

- (i) How many miles is it from Aber to Cwm?

[2]

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- (ii) How many miles is it from Aber to Borth and then to Dinas?

[2]

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- (b) Siân trains at her local rugby pitch, which is shown below.
Siân runs complete laps around the outside of the pitch.

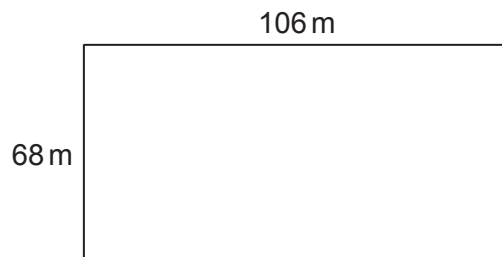


Diagram not drawn to scale

Siân wants to run at least 5000 m.

What is the smallest number of complete laps that Siân needs to run?
You must show all your working.

[5]

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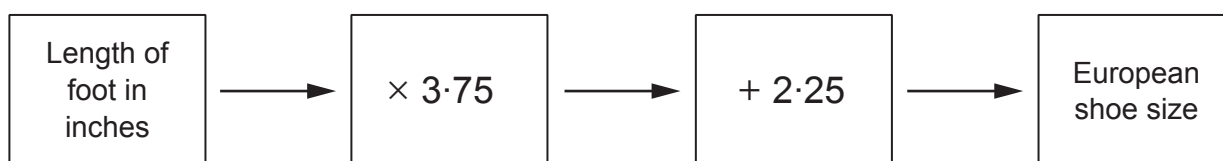
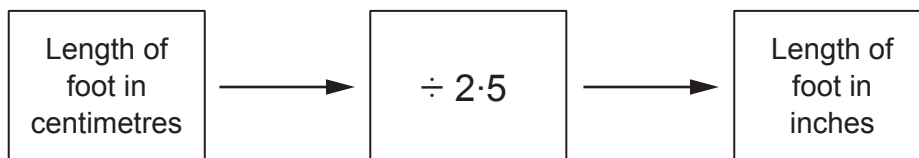
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4. Alys is buying a pair of shoes online from a company in Italy. The shoes are labelled with European sizes. Alys uses the rules below to calculate her European shoe size.



Alys measures the length of her foot as 22.5 cm.



Alys thinks that she will be a European shoe size 37.

Is Alys correct?

Give a reason for your answer.

[3]

Yes

☐

No

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5. Ellie owns her own business selling candles.



The candles she sells have the following masses:

Large candle	Medium candle	Small candle
1000 g	600 g	175 g

Ellie sends candles in boxes to her customers.
She uses the following table to calculate the cost of postage.

Mass up to and including	Type of postage			
	Standard		Signed	
	1st class	2nd class	1st class	2nd class
1 kg	£6.00	£5.30	£7.00	£6.30
2 kg	£9.02	£5.30	£10.02	£6.30
5 kg	£15.85	£8.99	£16.85	£9.99
10 kg	£21.90	£20.25	£22.90	£21.25

A customer orders 3 large candles, 2 medium candles and 4 small candles.

Ellie packs these candles in a box.
The mass of the empty box and packaging is 280 g.

Ellie sends the parcel '**Signed**' and '**1st class**'.

Calculate the cost of sending the parcel.
You must show all your working.

[4]

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6. Miss Jardon's electricity bill is shown below.
Complete the bill to find the total amount that Miss Jardon owes.

[7]

Miss Jardon
34 Heol Ysbyty

Period	Previous meter reading	Present meter reading	Number of units of electricity used
July, August and September 2023	68 928	69 658

Charge for electricity: units at £0.19 per unit	£
Standing charge: 3 months at £6.50 per month	£
Total charges:	£

VAT at 5%:	£
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Amount due to pay £

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7. A report from a Saturday newspaper is shown below.

Mean rainfall for the last 5 days is 42 mm

Mid Wales had significant rainfall over the last 5 days.
 40 mm of rain fell on Monday, 37 mm on Tuesday and 39 mm on Wednesday.
 Thursday was the wettest day, when 48 mm of rain fell.
 Rain fell again on Friday.
 The mean rainfall per day for these 5 days was 42 mm.

- (a) Calculate the rainfall for Friday.
 You must show all your working.

[3]

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Rainfall on Friday was mm

- (b) It did not rain on Saturday or Sunday in this week.
 Calculate the mean rainfall per day for the week.

[2]

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Mean rainfall per day for the week is mm



8. Elwyn ordered a solid garden ornament.

The ornament arrives in a box in the shape of a cuboid.
The box has length 15 cm, width 15 cm and height 30 cm.

The box only contains the ornament and packing.
The packing fits around the ornament and fills **all** the other space in the box.

When Elwyn opens the box, he is surprised at the volume of the packing in the box.

He says,

$\frac{2}{3}$ of this box is filled with packing."

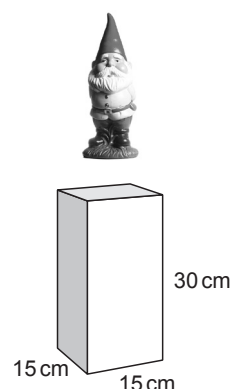


Diagram not drawn to scale

Use this information to calculate the volume of the garden ornament.
You must show all your working.

[4]

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9. (a) Maggie sees a Bluetooth speaker in a sale.

The price of the speaker is reduced by 18% in the sale.
The original price of the speaker was £45.



Maggie's mum says she will share the cost of buying this speaker.
The ratio of the amount Maggie's mum pays to the amount Maggie pays is 8 : 1.

Calculate the amount Maggie's mum will pay towards buying this speaker in the sale.
You must show all your working.

[4]

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- (b) The diagram below shows a flowerbed at Maggie's house.
Maggie's mum will pay her £2.50 per m^2 to weed the flowerbed.

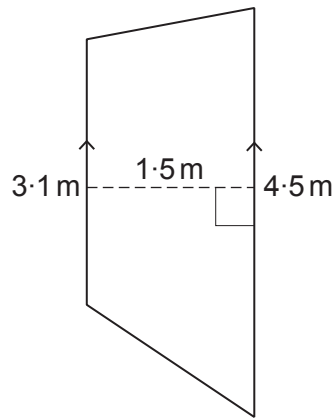


Diagram not drawn to scale

Calculate how much Maggie will get paid for the weeding.

[4]

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10. Treviso is a company that designs and builds bicycles.

- (a) Treviso has designed this new bike frame. The missing angles need to be calculated.

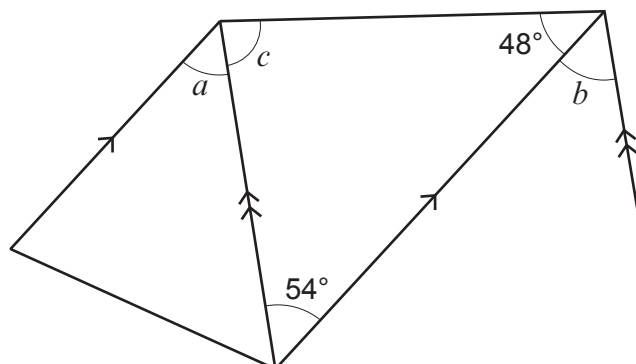


Diagram not drawn to scale

Find the size of each of the angles a , b and c .

[3]

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$a =$ $^{\circ}$ $b =$ $^{\circ}$ $c =$ $^{\circ}$

- (b) Each wheel on Treviso's new bike has a diameter of 29 inches.

Remember: 12 inches \approx 30 cm

What is the diameter of each wheel in **millimetres**?

[3]

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Diameter is mm



11. Jac is planning to visit the Empire State Building in New York.

- (a) According to the internet, the Empire State Building has a total of 1172 miles of elevator cable.

Complete the following statement.

[2]

There is a total of **km** of elevator cable in the Empire State Building.



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- (b) The elevators in the Empire State Building were designed to move at a rate of 0.366 kilometres per minute.

Complete the following statement.

[2]

The elevators in the Empire State Building were designed to move at **metres per second**.

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